

C 450

St. Patrick (389? - 461?)

He started period of culture which
made Ireland one of the most
civilized countries in the Western
World

Consecrated 432 AD



450AD

TEOTIHUACÁN influence found in Maya
territory over 100 km away; trading
paths and cities set out in
TEOTIHUACÁN style eg. KAMIN AJU (U)

C. 450

Halloween, once the eve of the
pagan fall festival SAMHAIN
is celebrated on last day: Oct. 31
samhain was a particularly
auspicious day for the ancient
CELTS.

On this day in ancient Ireland
a new and sacred fire was
kindled, from which all the fires

of Ireland would be hit.
This feature is retained in U.S. by
Kempis and first post Jack-o'-Lanterns.

450±50

The Western Church ordered (in the 5th century) that Christmas be celebrated on the day of the MITHRAIC rites of the birth of the sun and at the close of Saturnalia, as no certain knowledge of the day of Christ's birth existed.

(Births were not as ordinarily celebrated. Deaths were).

1250 ± 50 A.D.

Two Buddhist sects - Zen
and Pure Land (or Amidism) -
are established,

450

Theodosius died. His orthodox
successor Marcian at the
instance of Pope Leo summoned
another council which
met at Chalcedon in 451
under the presidency of the
Papal legates.

C450

Codex Alexandrinus
Important early Bible
manuscript, 5th Cen. (400-500)

C450

Jes Hist

on 5th cent.

YOSE b. YOSE was the
earliest liturgical poet
known by that name.

Q450

Indian mathematicians
invented the decimal system

c 450

The English language had its official beginning, as ANGLO-SAXON.

North Sea raiders under mythic leadership of HENGST & HORSA began to push back the Celtic-speaking Romanized Britons into the mountain fastness of Wales and Cornwall.

Socially & linguistically the newcomers were a conglomerate of ANGLES, SAXONS,

PICTES, speaking Germanic dialects in
South, France and Low German.

They formed a part of a larger West Germanic
branch of the Germanic or Teutonic subgroup
of Indo-European, the rest forming of
related languages whose other branches
are Celtic, Indo-Germanic, Balto-Slavic, Greek,
Armenian, Armenian and Indo-Germanic
languages of northern India, Pakistan & Iran

c450

less than $\frac{1}{4}$ of present-day (1971)
English vocabulary consists of
words and roots of Anglo-Saxon
origin, these nevertheless constitute
that segment of today's spoken
language which is basic and which
has greatest frequency of occurrence —
words that appear over & over again in

the floor of motion & even written language:
common connectives and adverbs such as;
and, if, but, who, that, which, when, where
how, then; articles & prepositions such as the,
a, to, for, in, by, of, with, from; adjectives
such as hot, cold, great, small, good, bad;
nouns such as bread, water, tea, land, wind,
know, but; verbs such as he, have, ask,
however, go, come; pronouns such as I,
me, you, he, she, it

NESTORIANISM

Fifth century heresy advanced by
NESTORIUS c 451?

Patriarch of Constantinople.

It declared that Jesus was 2 distinct
persons, one human, one divine. Nestorius
opposed the title Mother of God for the
Virgin contending she bore Jesus only as a
man. The Council of Ephesus (431) and
CHALCEDON (451) clarified the orthodox

Catholic view that Jesus has two natures
as inseparably joined in one person
and partake of the one divine substance.
The Nestorian Church that was formed
in Persia has for centuries
with Nestorianism

HONORIA, sister of the Western Emperor VALENTINIAN III asked ATTLA to help her escape from an unwelcome marriage. Attila immediately claimed her as his bride and also claimed the western half of the Empire. He invaded Gaul.

451 A combined Roman & Visigoth

any other time.

450-457

1912 Dates J-BK

East Rom. Emp.

PULCHERIA was again ruler
with MARCIANUS, Emperor

450

1912 Dates J-BK

Theodosius II died.

East Empire

The Huns expect repeated
contributions.

Theodosius^{II} died from an injury
by falling off his horse.

450

The Balkan provinces were devastated by continual raids, until in 450 the HUNNIC leader ATTILA decided to turn his attention to the west.

450-457

Marcian was Byzantine Emperor.

AD 450

Up to about 450 the British Isles were inhabited by different Celtic races, speaking various dialects.

Latin had made little impression on the Celts of Britain
Celtic words - DEVON, DORSET, KENT
EXE, AVON, OUSE, VSK
all 3 mean water

450-550 AD

A constant succession of Jutes, Saxons, and Angles streamed over to British Isles from the lowland region in northwest Germany.

Conquering the Celtic inhabitants, they drove them steadily northward and westward into the lowlands of SCOTLAND and into CUMBERLAND, WEST MORELAND, WALES, and Cornwall.

This dialect is known as
English

450-457

MARCIAN Emperor in East.

450

5th Cen.

4-5-5th

General Adoption of Dec. 25,
first in West and a little
later in the East

Dec. 25 was already a festive
day for the sun god MITHRA

C450

Scots invaded Scotland from
Ireland

450 AD

By 5th Century Constantinople
and Jerusalem had attained
patriarchal rank in the
Church

Galla Placidia, ^{half-}sister of Honorius
ran the gov't from 423, death
of Honorius. till her death in 450

450

Marician succeeds Theodosius;
stops Hun tribute.

450

MARCIAN is emperor in East.

450

Buddhism is established in Burma

450-457

MARCIAN was Emperor of Byzantium.

Ca 450

Anglo-Saxon Conquest of England

About 450 AD

Groups of Varjōkks had settled
in Dacia, and many had
accepted Christianity, partly
as a result of work of ULFILAS

4th Cent.

Visigoths were beating upon
the borders of the Eastern Empire,
raiding across the Danube,
and peacefully infiltrating the
cis-Danubian provinces

450 AD \Rightarrow 1150 AD.

OLD ENGLISH IN ENGLAND

c. 450

CELTS

(Saga) The Saxons again gain ground, but are again defeated by King Arthur, in a total of 12 battles.

C. AD 450

CELTS

The capital of the legendary king of Ulster is destroyed. The Ui Neill and Eoganachta form respectively a northern and a southern kingdom. End of the Irish La Tène era. Christianity spreads.

450 AD

VALENTINIANUS III (West)
and MARCIANUS (East)
emperors

5th Cen AD

The JUTES were Germanic people who originated in SCANDINAVIA, probably JUTLAND. With the Angles and SAXONS they invaded Britain in 5th Cen AD settling in South & Southeast England. Their national identity was soon lost, although some cultural influence seems to have survived in KENT.

5th Cen AD.

DURANT

Tribunes & consuls continued to be elected till the 5th century AD: but as their major powers had fallen to the Prince, these offices were administrative rather than executive. He ran for the consulate 13 times.

C 450

Alexandrian manuscript of the
Bible, now kept in the
British museum

450AD

Theodosius II died succeeded
as Eastern Roman Emperor by
MARCIAN

450-457 AD

Maccian (in East)